

**ating Definite Integrals**

the Substitution Formula in Theorem 6 to evaluate the integrals in Exercises 1-24.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1. a. $\int_0^3 \sqrt{y+1} \, dy$                       | b. $\int_{-1}^0 \sqrt{y+1} \, dy$                              |
| 2. a. $\int_0^1 r\sqrt{1-r^2} \, dr$                    | b. $\int_{-1}^1 r\sqrt{1-r^2} \, dr$                           |
| 3. a. $\int_0^{\pi/4} \tan x \sec^2 x \, dx$            | b. $\int_{-\pi/4}^0 \tan x \sec^2 x \, dx$                     |
| 4. a. $\int_0^{\pi} 3 \cos^2 x \sin x \, dx$            | b. $\int_{2\pi}^{3\pi} 3 \cos^2 x \sin x \, dx$                |
| 5. a. $\int_0^1 t^3(1+t^4)^3 \, dt$                     | b. $\int_{-1}^1 t^3(1+t^4)^3 \, dt$                            |
| 6. a. $\int_0^{\sqrt{5}} t(t^2+1)^{1/3} \, dt$          | b. $\int_{-\sqrt{7}}^0 t(t^2+1)^{1/3} \, dt$                   |
| 7. a. $\int_{-1}^1 \frac{5r}{(4+r^2)^3} \, dr$          | b. $\int_0^1 \frac{5r}{(4+r^2)^3} \, dr$                       |
| 8. a. $\int_0^1 \frac{10\sqrt{u}}{(1+u^{3/2})^2} \, du$ | b. $\int_1^4 \frac{10\sqrt{u}}{(1+u^{3/2})^2} \, du$           |
| 9. a. $\int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \frac{4x}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} \, dx$ | b. $\int_{-\sqrt{3}}^{\sqrt{3}} \frac{4x}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} \, dx$ |

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 10. a. $\int_0^1 \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{x^4+9}} \, dx$                                    | b. $\int_{-1}^0 \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{x^4+9}} \, dx$  |
| 11. a. $\int_0^{\pi/6} (1 - \cos 3t) \sin 3t \, dt$                                 | b. $\int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/3} (1 - \cos 3t) \sin 3t \, dt$  |
| 12. a. $\int_{-\pi/2}^0 \left(2 + \tan \frac{t}{2}\right) \sec^2 \frac{t}{2} \, dt$ | b. $\int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \left(2 + \tan \frac{t}{2}\right) \sec^2 \frac{t}{2} \, dt$                          |
| 13. a. $\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{\cos z}{\sqrt{4+3 \sin z}} \, dz$                       | b. $\int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{\cos z}{\sqrt{4+3 \sin z}} \, dz$  |
| 14. a. $\int_{-\pi/2}^0 \frac{\sin w}{(3+2 \cos w)^2} \, dw$                        | b. $\int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{\sin w}{(3+2 \cos w)^2} \, dw$  |
| 15. $\int_0^1 \sqrt{t^5+2t}(5t^4+2) \, dt$  | 16. $\int_1^4 \frac{dy}{2\sqrt{y}(1+\sqrt{y})^2}$  |
| 17. $\int_0^{\pi/6} \cos^{-3} 2\theta \sin 2\theta \, d\theta$                      | 18. $\int_{\pi}^{3\pi/2} \cot^2 \left(\frac{\theta}{6}\right) \sec^2 \left(\frac{\theta}{6}\right) \, d\theta$ |
| 19. $\int_0^{\pi} 5(5-4 \cos t)^{1/4} \sin t \, dt$                                 | 20. $\int_0^{\pi/4} (1 - \sin 2t)^{3/2} \cos 2t \, dt$   |
| 21. $\int_0^1 (4y-y^2+4y^3+\frac{1}{4})^{-2/3} (12y^2-2y+4) \, dy$                  |  |
| 22. $\int_0^1 (y^3+6y^2-12y+9)^{-1/2} (y^2+4y-4) \, dy$                             |  |

5.6 SUBSTITUTION AND AREA BETWEEN CURVES

1. (a)  $\frac{14}{3}$  (b)  $\frac{2}{3}$
2. (a)  $\frac{1}{3}$  (b) 0
3. (a)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (b)  $-\frac{1}{2}$
4. (a) 2 (b) 2
5. (a)  $\frac{15}{16}$  (b)  $0^*$
6. (a)  $\frac{45}{8}$  (b)  $-\frac{45}{8}$
7. (a) 0 (b)  $\frac{1}{8}$
8. (a)  $\frac{10}{3}$  (b)  $\frac{70}{27}$
9. (a) 4 (b) 0
10. (a)  $\frac{\sqrt{10}-3}{2}$  (b)  $\frac{3-\sqrt{10}}{2}$
11. (a)  $\frac{1}{6}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{2}$
12. (a) 3 (b) 8

158 Chapter 5 Integration

13. (a) 0 (b) 0
14. (a)  $-\frac{1}{15}$  (b)  $\frac{1}{15}$
15.  $2\sqrt{3}$  16.  $\frac{1}{6}$  17.  $\frac{2}{4}$  18. 12
19.  $3^{5/2} - 1$  20.  $\frac{1}{3}$  21. 3 22.  $-\frac{2}{3}$
23.  $\frac{\pi}{3}$  24.  $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4} \sin 2$  25.  $\frac{16}{3}$  26. 2