

■ Answer the following by supplying the missing limits and expression after  $\Sigma$

$$[1] \sum_{k=1}^n k = 1 + \sum_{=}$$

$$[2] \sum_{k=1}^n k = n + \sum_{=}$$

$$[3] \sum_{k=1}^n k = 1 + n + \sum_{=}$$

$$[4] \sum_{k=1}^n 2^k = 2 + \sum_{=}$$

$$[5] \sum_{k=1}^n 2^k = 2 + 2^n + \sum_{=}$$

## ■ Answers

$$[1] \quad 1 + \sum_{k=2}^n k$$

$$[2] \quad n + \sum_{k=1}^{n-1} k$$

$$[3] \quad 1 + n + \sum_{k=2}^{n-1} k$$

$$[4] \quad 2 + \sum_{k=2}^n 2^k$$

$$[5] \quad 2 + 2^n + \sum_{k=2}^{n-1} 2^k$$

$$[6] \quad 3 + \sum_{k=1}^n 2^k 3^{k+1}$$

⋮